# Trading Latency for Composability

#### Edited and presented by Slobodan Matic UC Berkeley



Chess Review November 21, 2005 Berkeley, CA



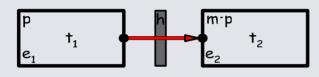


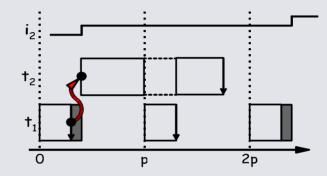


### Simulink vs Giotto Semantics

• RTW (Simulink)

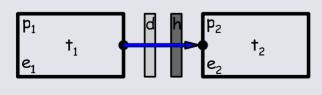
fast to slow connection

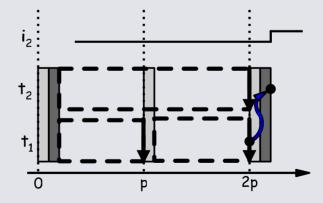




• LET (Giotto)

every connection





Sequence of n tasks

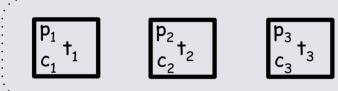
RTW latency up to n times smaller

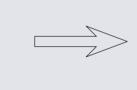
"Trading Latency for Composability", S. Matic

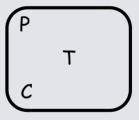


# Composable Real-time Systems

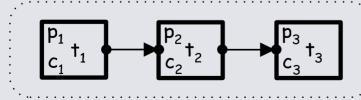
- Real-time assurance + Flexibility
  - hierarchical scheduling frameworks
- Independent task group abstraction
  - periodic resource model (P,C)
    - guarantees C units in every P units



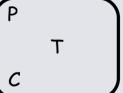




• Task precedence graphs







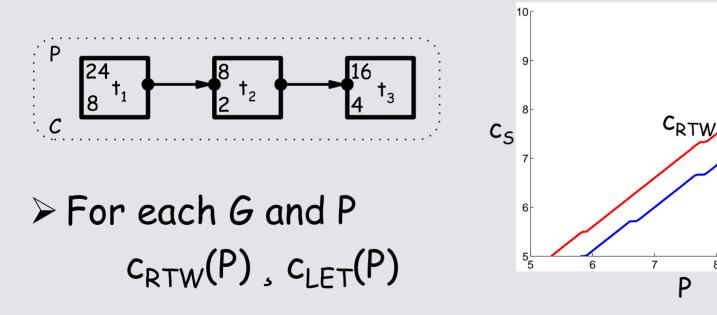
- intragroup, intergroup, distributed precedence



3

#### **Intragroup** Abstraction

- Task precedence within group, single resource
- Function c<sub>5</sub> tightly abstracts G if  $c_{s}(P)$  is smallest C s.t. G is schedulable with S under (P,C)
  - smaller c<sub>5</sub> ! tighter abstraction ! better composability



CLET

9

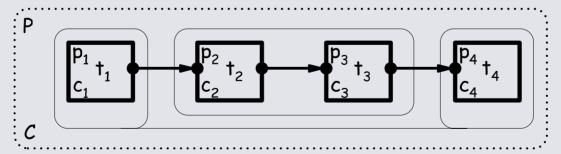
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8

### Distributed / Intergroup Abstraction



- Distributed task graph over m resources
  There exist G and P
  c<sub>RTW</sub>(P) c<sub>LET</sub>(P), (m-1)P
- Task precedence between groups
  - hierarchical task graph



LET compositional (c<sub>j</sub> ! c)
 RTW not compositional

NSF A

5

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