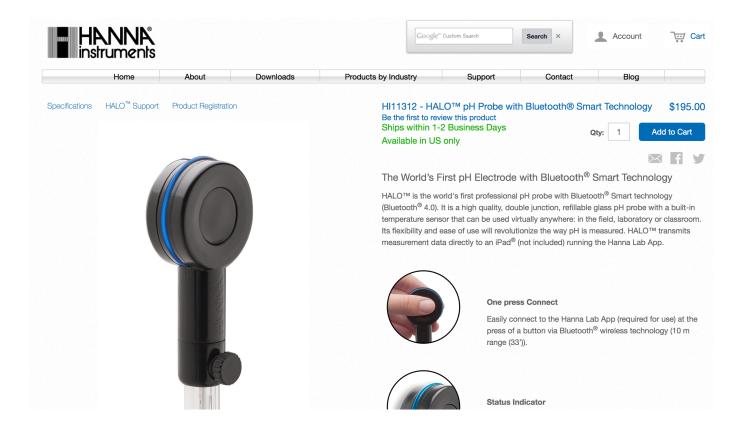
BlepH - A reliable, power efficient and low cost bluetooth pH sensor

Jikang Chen, Siyuan He, Yan Zhao

Existing Product



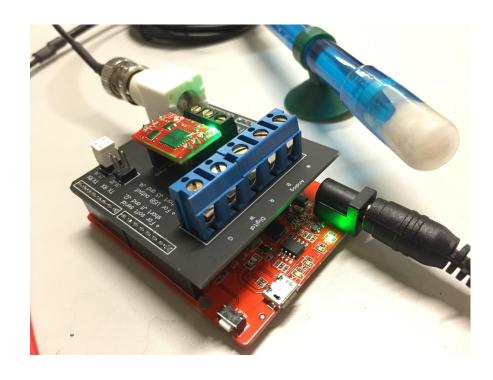
Motivation

- Most pH sensing devices on the market are very expensive.
- There is an increasing demand for such devices in agriculture, food and health care.
- Most usage requires the device to run in a remote location for a long time

Goal

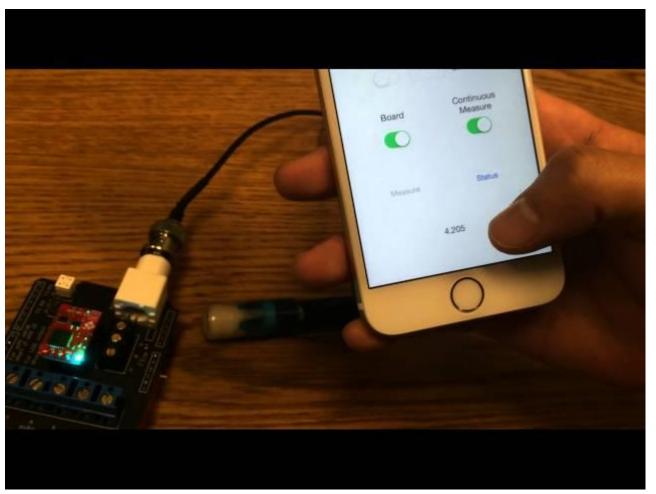
- Measure pH value of a solution remotely.
- Run a long lasting measurement probe with tight energy budget
- Access the characteristics of the system's power consumption.

Finished Product

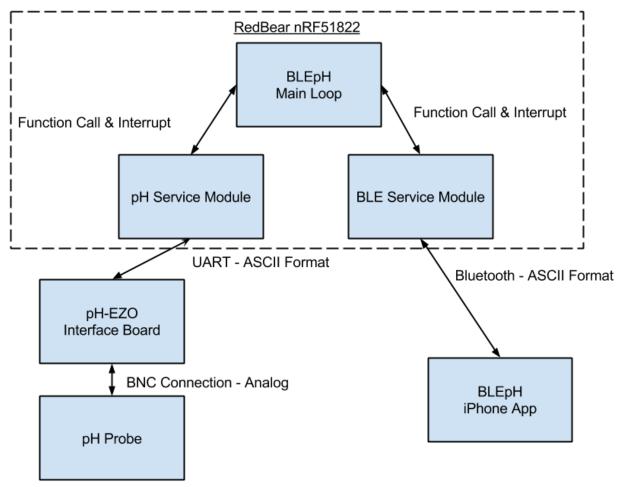




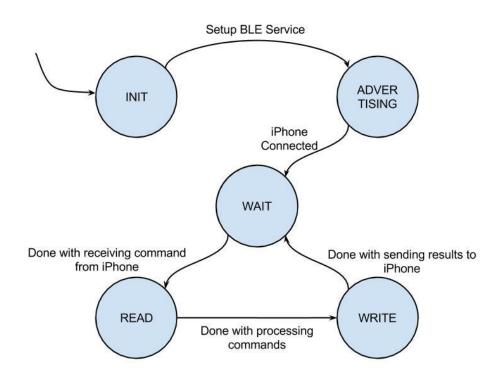
Video Demo

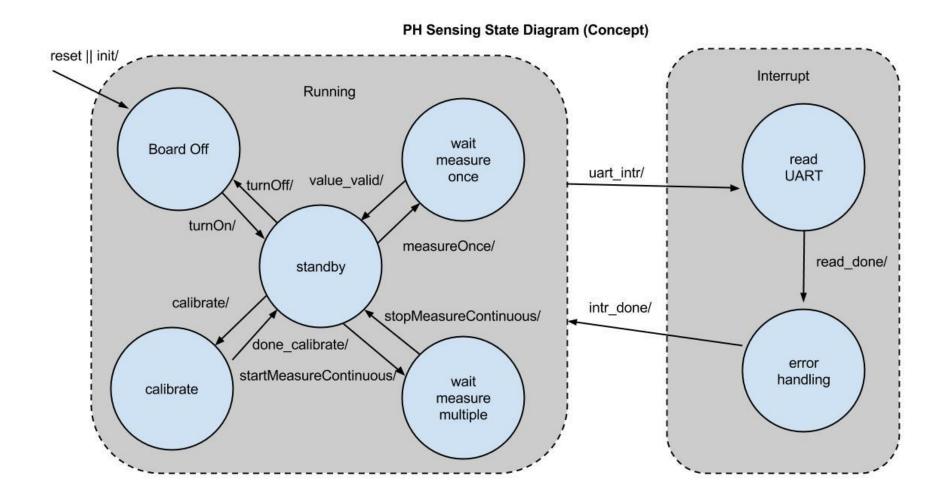


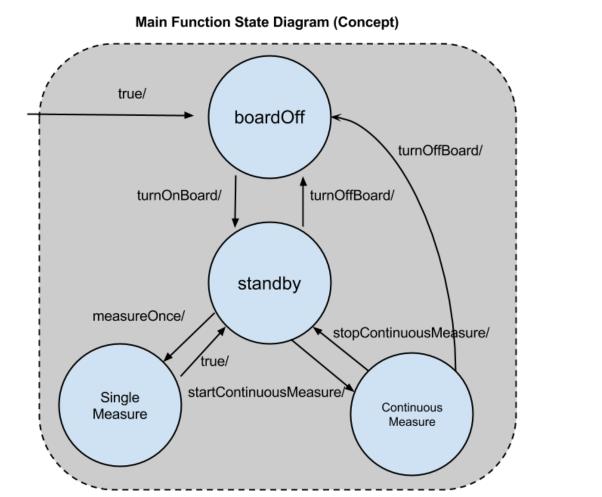
BLEpH System Functional Diagram



State Machine - BLE Service







Available Features

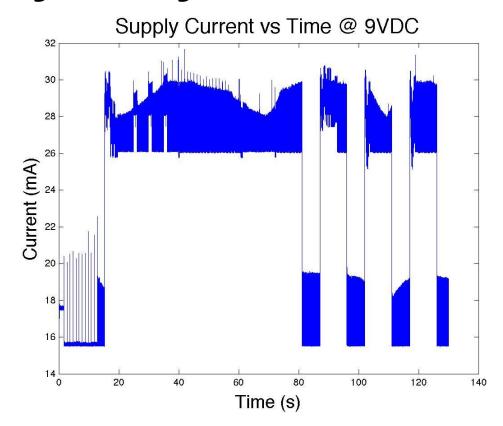
- Control ON/OFF of the pH interface board
- Single Measurement
- Continuous Measurement
- Periodical Measurement

Additional Details

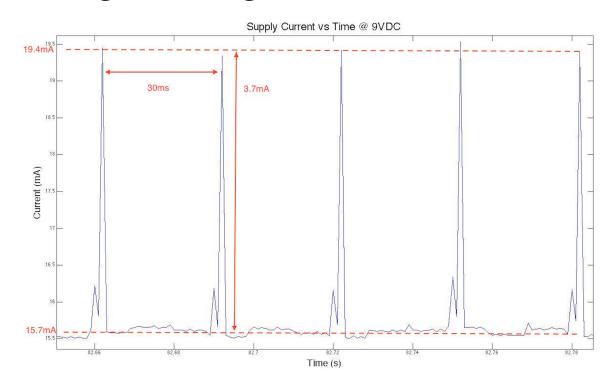
- A control system built up with sleep and interrupts
 - UART interrupt used to control communication with pH measurement circuit
 - BLE interrupt used to control communication with phone
 - Timer interrupt used to control periodical measurements.
 - NO busy wait.
- Additional hardware to enable and disable pH measurement circuit

- Assume 600mAh power budget from an 9V battery
- 1 year of intended battery lifetime
- Consists of THREE parts, pH sensing board, nRF51822(BLE), MK20 companion chip
- Data acquired using LabView @ 1k sample/s, 9V rail, 10 uA current resolution

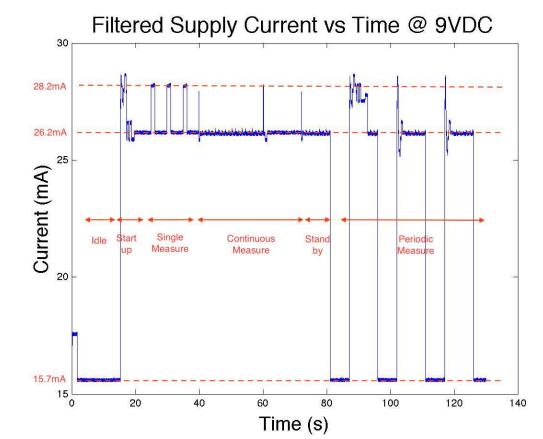
- Overall power profile
- Includes
 consumption
 from all 3
 components



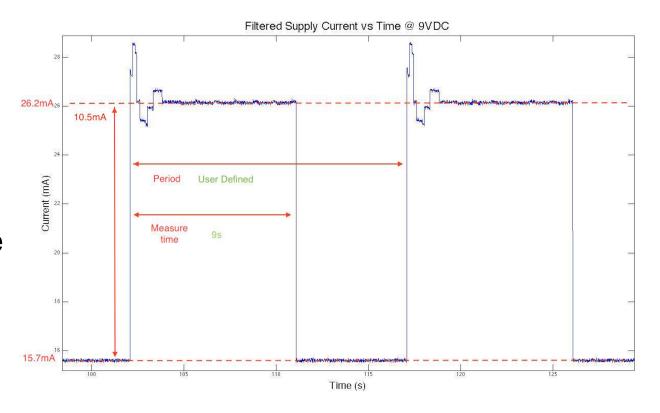
- BLE power profile when connected
- 6% duty cycle
- 0.247mAh
- Superimposed on others
- Can be made much smaller



- Power profile after applying 15-point median filter
- Power consumption of pH sensing board & MK20

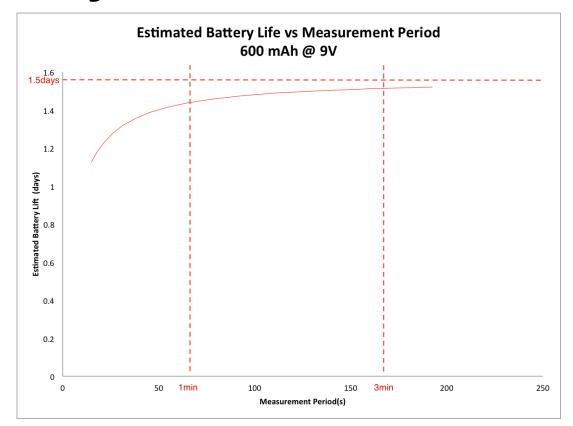


- Periodical measurement power profile
- Depends on Period and Measure Time



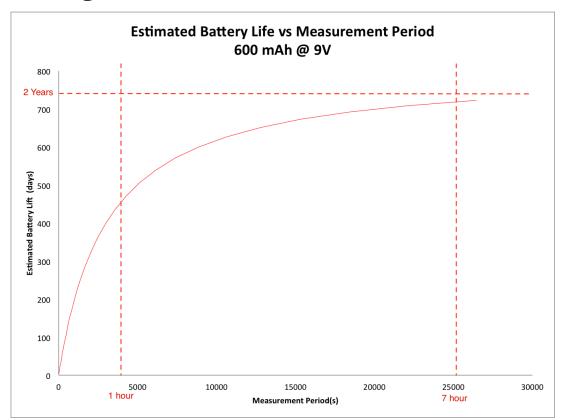
Estimated Battery Life

- Only 1.5 days
- Total standby current for nRF51822(BLE) and MK20 is > 16mA
- Bottleneck is on nRF51822 and MK20



Estimated Battery Life

- Assume no <u>MK20</u> <u>companion chip</u>
- A better procedure for BLE standby, i.e, disconnect while waiting -> 30uA standby current for nRF51822(BLE)
- Can easily achieve 2 years battery life



Cost

Item	Cost
RedBear Lab nRF51822 Board	\$39.90
American Marine pH Probe	\$39.99
pH Probe Interface Circuit	\$34.00
Arduino Rapid Development Shield	\$24.00
Battery & Connectors	\$4.00
Total	\$141.89

Future Plan

- Design and validate customized an integrated circuit such that any unnecessary components are excluded
- Improve software features such as a better iPhone app and BLE standby procedure
- Build a distributed system for large scale data acquisition
- Enables the design of other BLE systems.

Thank You

Questions